UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): July 27, 2023

ALTISOURCE PORTFOLIO SOLUTIONS S.A.

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its Charter)

Luxembourg

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)

001-34354

(Commission File Number)

98-0554932

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

33, Boulevard Prince Henri L-1724 Luxembourg Grand Duchy of Luxembourg

(Address of principal executive offices including zip code)

+352 2060 2055

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

NOT APPLICABLE

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

□ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

□ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Title of each class	Trading Symbol	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, \$1.00 par value	ASPS	NASDAQ Global Select Market

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company \Box

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. \Box

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On July 27, 2023, Altisource Portfolio Solutions S.A. ("Altisource") issued a press release announcing its financial results for the quarter ended June 30, 2023. A copy of the press release is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1.

The information in this Item 2.02, including the information in Exhibit 99.1, is furnished solely pursuant to Item 2.02 of this Form 8-K. Consequently, it is not deemed "filed" for the purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that Section. It may only be incorporated by reference in another filing under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or Securities Act of 1933 if such subsequent filing specifically references this Item 2.02 of this Form 8-K.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits.	
Exhibit No.	Description
Exhibit 99.1	Press release issued by Altisource Portfolio Solutions S.A. dated July 27, 2023
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document)

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Date: July 27, 2023

Altisource Portfolio Solutions S.A.

By: /s/ Michelle D. Esterman

Name:Michelle D. EstermanTitle:Chief Financial Officer



FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

Michelle D. Esterman Chief Financial Officer T: (770) 612-7007 E: Michelle.Esterman@altisource.com

ALTISOURCE ANNOUNCES SECOND QUARTER 2023 FINANCIAL RESULTS

Luxembourg, July 27, 2023 - Altisource Portfolio Solutions S.A. ("Altisource" or the "Company") (NASDAQ: ASPS), a leading provider and marketplace for the real estate and mortgage industries, today reported financial results for the second quarter 2023.

"Our Adjusted EBITDA performance continues to improve over 2022. Second quarter Adjusted EBITDA was 47% better than the same period in 2022 and year-to-date Adjusted EBITDA was 81%, or \$8.7 million, better. Based on our current forecast, we anticipate roughly break-even Adjusted EBITDA for the third quarter and positive Adjusted EBITDA for the fourth quarter and full year. While our second quarter Adjusted EBITDA was impacted by an estimated \$0.9 million from certain unexpected non-recurring items, we remain ahead of our Adjusted EBITDA plan for the first half of the year. Despite improving second quarter Adjusted EBITDA compared to the same period in 2022, interest expense from the higher interest rate environment and our amended term loan contributed to the greater second quarter 2023 Adjusted net loss. Second quarter service revenue was lower than the same quarter last year primarily from the exit of a low margin customer care business in the fourth quarter 2022, the decline in a customer's propensity to order services in two of our lower margin default related businesses and unexpected temporary delays in certain California foreclosures. We believe those temporary foreclosure holds are now behind us and that the associated revenue is largely deferred and not lost," said Chairman and Chief Executive Officer William B. Shepro.

Mr. Shepro further commented, "We continue to position Altisource to take advantage of what we see as significant potential opportunities in the residential mortgage default market over the coming years as the market continues to normalize. Our sales pipeline and wins in both of our segments remain strong, and we continue to aggressively manage our expenses. Our consolidated weighted average pipeline at the end of the second quarter is an estimated \$63 million of annual revenue on a stabilized basis, representing 48% of our annualized second quarter 2023 revenue. We are also winning new business. Since last quarter, we've won business that we estimate will generate \$18.6 million of annual revenue on a stabilized basis. This includes a July win of \$12.8 million from a new asset management client that we estimate will generate \$3 million to \$5 million per year in Adjusted EBITDA across Hubzu and most of our other default solutions. During the quarter, we continued to onboard and grow sales wins from 2022 and 2023, which combined are now at a \$13 million annualized revenue run rate. Finally, from a cost perspective, in July we began to implement a company-wide cost reduction plan that we estimate will reduce annual cash operating expenses by \$13.5 million once complete."

Second Quarter 2023 Highlights⁽¹⁾

Corporate and Financial:

- Ended the second quarter 2023 with \$35.0 million of cash and cash equivalents and \$15.0 million available under a revolving credit facility
- Ended the second quarter 2023 with \$194.7 million of net debt⁽²⁾
- Second quarter Adjusted earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization ("EBITDA")⁽²⁾ of \$(3.5) million and year-to-date June 2023 EBITDA⁽²⁾ of \$(2.0) million was 47% and 81%, respectively, better than the same periods in 2022; second quarter 2023 EBITDA was negatively impacted by a temporary delay in certain California foreclosures

(resulting in an estimated (0.5) million reduction in EBITDA) and the settlement of a non-recurring litigation matter (resulting in a (0.4) million reduction in EBITDA)

- Second quarter Adjusted EBITDA loss in the Corporate segment was \$2.3 million, or 19%, better than the same quarter in 2022
- In July 2023, the Company began to implement a company-wide cost reduction plan which is estimated to reduce annual cash operating expenses by \$13.5 million once complete

Business and Industry:

- Industrywide foreclosure initiations were 13% lower for the six months ended June 30, 2023 compared to the same period in 2022 (and 31% lower than the same pre-COVID-19 period in 2019)⁽³⁾
- Industrywide foreclosure sales were 23% higher for the six months ended June 30, 2023 compared to the same period in 2022 (although still 46% lower than the same pre-COVID-19 period in 2019)⁽³⁾
- Industrywide early-stage mortgage delinquencies (30-days late) increased by 2.2% and borrowers who've missed two payments (60-days past due) increased by 1.7% in June 2023 compared to May 2023⁽³⁾
- The weighted average sales pipeline in the Servicer and Real Estate segment represents \$34 million to \$43 million of estimated annual revenue on a stabilized basis based upon our forecasted probability of closing
- The weighted average sales pipeline in the Origination segment represents \$22 million to \$27 million of estimated annual revenue on a stabilized basis based upon our forecasted probability of closing; this includes \$9 million in weighted revenue opportunities related to pricing proposals to Lenders One members and prospects for our newer reseller business
- The Servicer and Real Estate segment and Origination segment each had strong sales wins which we estimate represent \$2.9 million and \$2.9 million, respectively, of annualized revenue on a stabilized basis
- In July 2023, the Servicer and Real Estate segment won business from a new customer that we estimate will generate \$12.8 million in annual revenue and \$3 million to \$5 million per year in Adjusted EBITDA across the default solutions; referrals are anticipated to begin in the third quarter of 2023 with revenue and earnings stabilization anticipated by the middle of 2024, if not sooner

Second Quarter 2023 Financial Results

- Service revenue of \$33.2 million
- Loss before income taxes and non-controlling interests of \$(18.2) million
- Net loss attributable to Altisource of \$(18.9) million
- Adjusted EBITDA⁽²⁾ of \$(3.5) million

Second Quarter 2023 Results Compared to the Second Quarter 2022 (unaudited):

(in thousands, except per share data)	Second Quarter 2023	Second Quarter 2022		Quarter		Quarter		% Change		ar-to-Date June 30, 2023	Year-to-Date June 30, 2022		% Change
Service revenue	\$ 33,173	\$	37,638	(12)	\$	70,244	\$ 75	5,401	(7)				
Loss from operations	(6,809)		(10,459)	35		(10,399)	(18	8,786)	45				
Adjusted operating loss ⁽²⁾	(2,333)		(7,457)	69		(59)	(13	3,092)	100				
Loss before income taxes and non- controlling interests	(18,198)		(13,800)	(32)		(29,536)	(24	4,943)	(18)				
Pretax loss attributable to Altisource ⁽²⁾	(18,211)		(13,974)	(30)		(29,629)	(25	5,278)	(17)				
Adjusted pretax loss attributable to Altisource ⁽²⁾	(13,735)		(10,972)	(25)		(19,289)	(19	9,584)	2				
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽²⁾	(3,491)		(6,611)	47		(2,020)	(10	0,754)	81				
Net loss attributable to Altisource	(18,850)		(15,495)	(22)		(31,797)	(27	7,685)	(15)				
Adjusted net loss attributable to Altisource ⁽²⁾	(14,140)		(11,226)	(26)		(21,228)	(20	0,520)	(3)				
Diluted loss per share	(0.90)		(0.96)	6		(1.62)		(1.73)	6				
Adjusted diluted loss per share ⁽²⁾	(0.68)		(0.70)	3		(1.08)		(1.28)	16				
Net cash used in operating activities	(7,882)		(8,874)	11		(10,940)	(25	5,784)	58				
Net cash used in operating activities less additions to premises and equipment ⁽²⁾	(7,882)		(9,434)	16		(10,940)	(26	5,418)	59				

• Second quarter and year-to-date June 30, 2023 loss before income taxes and non-controlling interests includes \$0.1 million and \$3.3 million, respectively, of debt amendment costs (no comparative amount for the second quarter and

year-to-date 2022). Second quarter and year-to-date June 30, 2023 loss before income taxes and non-controlling interests includes \$1.8 million and \$1.1 million, respectively, of other income related to the change in fair value of warrant liability (no comparative amount for the second quarter and year-to-date 2022)

- (1) Applies to 2023 unless otherwise indicated
- (2) This is a non-GAAP measure that is defined and reconciled to the corresponding GAAP measure herein
- (3) Based on data from Black Knight's Mortgage Monitor and First Look reports through June 2023

Forward-Looking Statements

This press release contains forward-looking statements that involve a number of risks and uncertainties. These forwardlooking statements include all statements that are not historical fact, including statements that relate to, among other things, future events or our future performance or financial condition. These statements may be identified by words such as "anticipate," "intend," "expect," "may," "could," "should," "ylan," "estimate," "seek," "believe," "potential" or "continue" or the negative of these terms and comparable terminology. Such statements are based on expectations as to the future and are not statements of historical fact. Furthermore, forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve a number of assumptions, risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially. Important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those suggested by the forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, the risks discussed in Item 1A of Part I "Risk Factors" in our Form 10-K filing with the Securities and Exchange Commission, as the same may be updated from time to time in our Form 10-Q filings. We caution you not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements which reflect our view only as of the date of this report. We are under no obligation (and expressly disclaim any obligation) to update or alter any forward-looking statements contained herein to reflect any change in our expectations with regard thereto or change in events, conditions or circumstances on which any such statement is based. The risks and uncertainties to which forward-looking statements are subject include, but are not limited to, risks related to the COVID-19 pandemic, customer concentration, the timing of the anticipated increase in default related referrals following the expiration of foreclosure and eviction moratoriums and forbearance programs, the timing of the expiration of such moratoriums and programs, and any other delays occasioned by government, investor or servicer actions, the use and success of our products and services, our ability to retain existing customers and attract new customers and the potential for expansion or changes in our customer relationships, technology disruptions, our compliance with applicable data requirements, our use of third party vendors and contractors, our ability to effectively manage potential conflicts of interest, macro-economic and industry specific conditions, our ability to effectively manage our regulatory and contractual obligations, the adequacy of our financial resources, including our sources of liquidity and ability to repay borrowings and comply with our Credit Agreement, including the financial and other covenants contained therein, as well as Altisource's ability to retain key executives or employees, behavior of customers, suppliers and/or competitors, technological developments, governmental regulations, taxes and policies. The financial projections and scenarios contained in this press release are expressly qualified as forward-looking statements and, as with other forwardlooking statements, should not be unduly relied upon. We undertake no obligation to update these statements, scenarios and projections as a result of a change in circumstances, new information or future events.

Webcast

Altisource will host a webcast at 08:30 a.m. EDT today to discuss our second quarter. A link to the live audio webcast will be available on Altisource's website in the Investor Relations section. Those who want to listen to the call should go to the website at least fifteen minutes prior to the call to register, download and install any necessary audio software. A replay of the conference call will be available via the website approximately two hours after the conclusion of the call and will remain available for approximately 30 days.

About Altisource

Altisource Portfolio Solutions S.A. is an integrated service provider and marketplace for the real estate and mortgage industries. Combining operational excellence with a suite of innovative services and technologies, Altisource helps solve the demands of the ever-changing markets we serve. Additional information is available at www.Altisource.com.

ALTISOURCE PORTFOLIO SOLUTIONS S.A. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS AND COMPREHENSIVE LOSS (in thousands, except per share data) (unaudited)

	Three months ended June 30,					nded		
		2023		2022		2023		2022
Service revenue	\$	33,173	\$	37,638	\$	70,244	\$	75,401
Reimbursable expenses	Ф	2,049	Ф	2,609	Φ	4,359	Ф	4,201
Non-controlling interests		13		174		4, <i>339</i> 93		335
Total revenue		35,235	_	40,421		74,696		79,937
Cost of revenue		29,703		36,355		60,660		70,224
Gross profit		5,532		4,066		14,036		9,713
Selling, general and administrative expenses		12,341		14,525		24,435		28,499
Sening, general and administrative expenses		12,541		14,323		27,733		20,477
Loss from operations		(6,809)		(10,459)		(10,399)		(18,786)
Other income (expense), net:								
Interest expense		(9,904)		(3,534)		(16,664)		(7,090)
Change in fair value of warrant liability		(1,774)				(1,080)		_
Debt amendment costs		(101)				(3,343)		
Other income (expense), net		390		193		1,950		933
Total other income (expense), net		(11,389)		(3,341)		(19,137)		(6,157)
Loss before income taxes and non-controlling interests		(18,198)		(13,800)		(29,536)		(24,943)
Income tax provision		(639)		(1,521)		(2),350) (2,168)		(2,407)
		(057)		(1,521)		(2,100)		(2,407)
Net loss		(18,837)		(15,321)		(31,704)		(27,350)
Net income attributable to non-controlling interests		(13)		(174)		(93)		(335)
Net loss attributable to Altisource	\$	(18,850)	\$	(15,495)	\$	(31,797)	\$	(27,685)
Loss per share:								
Basic	\$	(0.90)	\$	(0.96)	\$	(1.62)	\$	(1.73)
Diluted	\$	(0.90)		(0.96)		<u>`</u>	\$	(1.73)
Weighted every general evictor ding:								
Weighted average shares outstanding: Basic		20,840		16,083		19,648		16,020
Diluted		20,840	-	16,083	_	19,648	-	16,020
Diluted	_	20,840	_	10,085	_	19,048	_	10,020
Comprehensive loss:								
Comprehensive loss, net of tax	\$	(18,837)	\$	(15,321)	\$	(31,704)	\$	(27,350)
Comprehensive income attributable to non-controlling interests		(13)		(174)		(93)		(335)
Comprehensive loss attributable to Altisource	\$	(18,850)	\$	(15,495)	\$	(31,797)	\$	(27,685)

ALTISOURCE PORTFOLIO SOLUTIONS S.A. CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (in thousands, except for per share data) (unaudited)

	June 30, 2023		D	ecember 31, 2022	
ASSETS					
Current assets:					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	35,041	\$	51,025	
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$4,314 and \$4,363,		12 (01		12 000	
respectively Prepaid expenses and other current assets		13,681 11,063		12,989 23,544	
Total current assets		59,785		87,558	
		59,105		07,550	
Premises and equipment, net		2,842		4,222	
Right-of-use assets under operating leases		4,689		5,321	
Goodwill		55,960		55,960	
Intangible assets, net		29,170		31,730	
Deferred tax assets, net		5,029		5,048	
Other assets		7,081		5,166	
Tatal assats	¢	161556	¢	105 005	
Total assets	\$	164,556	\$	195,005	
LIABILITIES AND DEFICIT					
Current liabilities:					
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$	32,320	\$	33,507	
Warrant liability		9,176			
Deferred revenue		3,075		3,711	
Other current liabilities		2,585		2,867	
Total current liabilities		47,156		40,085	
T		017.001		245 220	
Long-term debt		217,881		245,230	
Deferred tax liabilities, net Other non-current liabilities		8,745 18,869		9,028 19,536	
other non-current naointies		10,009		19,550	
Commitments, contingencies and regulatory matters					
Equity (deficit):					
Common stock (\$1.00 par value; 100,000 shares authorized, 29,963 issued and 20,866					
outstanding as of June 30, 2023; 16,129 outstanding as of December 31, 2022)		29,963		25,413	
Additional paid-in capital		167,946		149,348	
Retained earnings		75,104		118,948	
Treasury stock, at cost (9,097 shares as of June 30, 2023 and 9,284 shares as of		75,101		110,910	
December 31, 2022)		(401,774)		(413,358)	
Altisource deficit		(128,761)		(119,649)	
Non-controlling interests		666		775	
Total deficit		(128,095)		(118,874)	
Total liabilities and deficit	\$	164,556	\$	195,005	

ALTISOURCE PORTFOLIO SOLUTIONS S.A. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (in thousands) (unaudited)

		Six month June		led
		2023		2022
Cash flows from operating activities:				
Net loss	\$	(31,704)	\$	(27,350)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating activities:	*	(,,,)	+	(,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
Depreciation and amortization		1,353		1,846
Amortization of right-of-use assets under operating leases		930		1,745
Amortization of intangible assets		2,560		2,568
PIK accrual		2,556		2,500
Share-based compensation expense		2,687		2,579
Bad debt expense		522		600
Amortization of debt discount		1,828		329
Amortization of debt discount		1,249		492
Deferred income taxes		(203)		75
Loss on disposal of fixed assets		27		1
Change in fair value of warrant liability		1,080		
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		1,000		
Accounts receivable		(1,214)		828
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		12,504		(1,566)
Other assets		(2,045)		125
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		(1,187)		(4,861)
Current and non-current operating lease liabilities		(1,107)		(1,935)
Other current and non-current liabilities		(903)		(1,260)
Net cash used in operating activities		(10,940)		(25,784)
The cash ased in operating activities		(10,910)		(23,701)
Cash flows from investing activities:				
Additions to premises and equipment				(634)
Proceeds from the sale of business				346
Net cash used in investing activities				(288)
				()
Cash flows from financing activities:				
Proceeds from issuance of common stock, net of issuance costs		20,461		
Debt issuance and amendment costs		(4,886)		
Repayments of long-term debt		(20,000)		
Distributions to non-controlling interests		(202)		(750)
Payments of tax withholding on issuance of restricted share units and restricted shares		(463)		(1,023)
Net cash used in financing activities		(5,090)		(1,773)
		<u> </u>		
Net decrease in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash		(16,030)		(27,845)
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at the beginning of the period		54,273		102,149
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at the end of the period	\$	38,243	\$	74,304
Supplemental cash flow information:				
Interest paid	\$	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	\$	6,218
Income taxes (refunded) paid, net		(4,509)		3,497
Acquisition of right-of-use assets with operating lease liabilities		298		710
Reduction of right-of-use assets from operating lease modifications or reassessments		_		(173)
Non-cash investing and financing activities:			¢	105
Net decrease in payables for purchases of premises and equipment	\$		\$	107
Warrants issued in connection with Amended Credit Agreement		8,096		—

Adjusted operating loss, pretax loss attributable to Altisource, adjusted pretax loss attributable to Altisource, adjusted EBITDA, adjusted net loss attributable to Altisource, adjusted diluted loss per share, net cash used in operating activities less additions to premises and equipment and net debt, which are presented elsewhere in this earnings release, are non-GAAP measures used by management, existing shareholders, potential shareholders and other users of our financial information to measure Altisource's performance and do not purport to be alternatives to loss from operations, loss before income taxes and non-controlling interests, net loss attributable to Altisource, diluted loss per share, net cash used in operating activities and long-term debt, including current portion, as measures of Altisource's performance. We believe these measures are useful to management, existing shareholders, potential shareholders and other users of our financial information in evaluating operating profitability and cash flow generation more on the basis of continuing cost and cash flows as they exclude amortization expense related to acquisitions that occurred in prior periods and non-cash share-based compensation, as well as the effect of more significant non-operational items from earnings, cash flows from operating activities and long-term debt net of cash on-hand. We believe these measures are also useful in evaluating the effectiveness of our operations and underlying business trends in a manner that is consistent with management's evaluation of business performance. Furthermore, we believe the exclusion of more significant non-operational items enables comparability to prior period performance and trend analysis. Specifically, management uses adjusted net loss attributable to Altisource to measure the on-going after tax performance of the Company because the measure adjusts for the after tax impact of more significant non-recurring items, amortization expense relating to prior acquisitions (some of which fluctuates with revenue from certain customers and some of which is amortized on a straightline basis) and non-cash share-based compensation expense which can fluctuate based on vesting schedules, grant date timing and the value attributable to awards. We believe adjusted net loss attributable to Altisource is useful to existing shareholders, potential shareholders and other users of our financial information because it provides an after-tax measure of Altisource's ongoing performance that enables these users to perform trend analysis using comparable data. Management uses adjusted diluted loss per share to further evaluate adjusted net loss attributable to Altisource while taking into account changes in the number of diluted shares over the comparable periods. We believe adjusted diluted loss per share is useful to existing shareholders, potential shareholders and other users of our financial information because it also enables these users to evaluate adjusted net loss attributable to Altisource on a per share basis. Management uses Adjusted EBITDA to measure the Company's overall performance (with the adjustments discussed earlier with regard to adjusted net loss attributable to Altisource) without regard to its capitalization (debt vs. equity) or its income taxes and to perform trend analysis of the Company's performance over time. Our effective income tax rate can vary based on the jurisdictional mix of our income. Additionally, as the Company's capital expenditures have significantly declined over time, it provides a measure for management to evaluate the Company's performance without regard to prior capital expenditures. Management also uses Adjusted EBITDA as one of the measures in determining bonus compensation for certain employees. We believe Adjusted EBITDA is useful to existing shareholders, potential shareholders and other users of our financial information for the same reasons that management finds the measure useful. Management uses net debt in evaluating the amount of debt the Company has that is in excess of cash and cash equivalents. We believe net debt is useful to existing shareholders, potential shareholders and other users of our financial information for the same reasons management finds the measure useful.

Altisource operates in several countries, including Luxembourg, India, the United States and Uruguay. The Company has differing effective tax rates in each country and these rates may change from year to year. In determining the tax effects related to the adjustments in calculating adjusted net loss attributable to Altisource and adjusted diluted loss per share, we use the tax rate in the country in which the adjustment applies or, if the adjustment is recognized in more than one country, we separate the adjustment by country, apply the relevant tax rate for each country to the applicable adjustment, and then sum the result to arrive at the total adjustment, net of tax. In 2019, the Company recognized a full valuation allowance on its net deferred tax assets in Luxembourg. Accordingly, for 2023 and 2022, the Company has an effective tax rate of close to 0% in Luxembourg.

It is management's intent to provide non-GAAP financial information to enhance the understanding of Altisource's GAAP financial information, and it should be considered by the reader in addition to, but not instead of, the financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP. Each non-GAAP financial measure is presented along with the corresponding GAAP measure so as not to imply that more emphasis should be placed on the non-GAAP measure. The non-GAAP financial information presented may be determined or calculated differently by other companies. The non-GAAP financial information should not be unduly relied upon.

Adjusted operating loss is calculated by removing intangible asset amortization expense, share-based compensation expense, cost of cost savings initiatives and other, debt amendment costs and Unrealized loss on warrant liability from loss from operations. Pretax loss attributable to Altisource is calculated by removing non-controlling interests from loss before income taxes and non-controlling interests. Adjusted pretax loss attributable to Altisource is calculated by removing non-controlling

interests, intangible asset amortization expense, share-based compensation expense, cost of cost savings initiatives and other, debt amendment costs and unrealized loss on warrant liability from loss before income taxes and non-controlling interests. Adjusted EBITDA is calculated by removing the income tax provision, interest expense (net of interest income), depreciation and amortization, share-based compensation expense, cost of cost savings initiatives and other, debt amendment costs and unrealized loss on warrant liability from net loss attributable to Altisource. Adjusted net loss attributable to Altisource is calculated by removing intangible asset amortization expense (net of tax), share-based compensation expense (net of tax), cost of cost savings initiatives and other (net of tax), debt amendment costs, unrealized loss on warrant liability and certain income tax related items from net loss attributable to Altisource. Adjusted diluted loss per share is calculated by dividing net loss attributable to Altisource after removing intangible asset amortization expense (net of tax), share-based compensation expense (net of tax), cost of cost savings initiatives and other (net of tax), debt amendment costs (net of tax), share-based compensation expense (net of tax), cost of cost savings initiatives and other (net of tax), debt amendment costs (net of tax), unrealized loss on warrant liability (net of tax) and certain income tax related items by the weighted average number of diluted shares. Net cash used in operating activities less additions to premises and equipment is calculated by removing additions to premises and equipment from net cash used in operating activities. Net debt is calculated as long-term debt, including current portion, minus cash and cash equivalents.

Reconciliations of the non-GAAP measures to the corresponding GAAP measures are as follows:

		Three months ended June 30,			Six months June 3	
	_	2023	2022		2023	2022
Loss from operations	\$	(6,809)	\$ (10,459)	\$	(10,399)	\$ (18,786)
Intangible asset amortization expense		1,280	1,284		2,560	2,568
Share-based compensation expense		1,242	1,289		2,687	2,579
Cost of cost savings initiatives and other		79	429		670	547
Debt amendment costs		101			3,343	
Unrealized loss on warrant liability		1,774	—		1,080	
Adjusted operating loss	\$	(2,333)	\$ (7,457)	\$	(59)	\$ (13,092)
Loss before income taxes and non-controlling interests	\$	(18,198)	\$ (13,800)	\$	(29,536)	\$ (24,943)
Non-controlling interests		(13)	(174)		(93)	(335)
Pretax loss attributable to Altisource		(18,211)	(13,974)		(29,629)	(25,278)
Intangible asset amortization expense		1,280	1,284		2,560	2,568
Share-based compensation expense		1,242	1,289		2,687	2,579
Cost of cost savings initiatives and other		79	429		670	547
Debt amendment costs		101			3,343	
Unrealized loss on warrant liability		1,774	—		1,080	
Adjusted pretax loss attributable to Altisource	\$	(13,735)	\$ (10,972)	\$	(19,289)	\$ (19,584)
Net loss attributable to Altisource	\$	(18,850)	\$ (15,495)	\$	(31,797)	\$ (27,685)
Income tax provision		639	1,521		2,168	2,407
Interest expense (net of interest income)		9,589	3,473		15,915	6,984
Depreciation and amortization		1,935	2,172		3,914	4,414
Share-based compensation expense		1,242	1,289		2,687	2,579
Cost of cost savings initiatives and other		79	429		670	547
Debt amendment costs		101			3,343	
Unrealized loss on warrant liability		1,774			1,080	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	(3,491)	\$ (6,611)	\$	(2,020)	\$ (10,754)
Net loss attributable to Altisource	\$	(18,850)	\$ (15,495)	\$	(31,797)	\$ (27,685)
Intangible asset amortization expense, net of tax		1,278	1,281		2,555	2,563
Share-based compensation expense, net of tax		1,109	1,122		2,276	2,298
Cost of cost savings initiatives and other, net of tax		65	361		556	488
Debt amendment costs, net of tax		101			3,343	
Unrealized loss on warrant liability		1,774			1,080	
Certain income tax related items		383	1,505		759	1,816
Adjusted net loss attributable to Altisource	\$	(14,140)	\$ (11,226)	\$	(21,228)	\$ (20,520)

	Three months ended June 30,					Six months ended June 30,			
		2023		2022		2023		2022	
Diluted loss per share	\$	(0.90)	\$	(0.96)	\$	(1.62)	\$	(1.73)	
Intangible asset amortization expense, net of tax, per diluted share		0.06		0.08		0.13		0.16	
Share-based compensation expense, net of tax, per diluted share		0.05		0.07		0.12		0.14	
Cost of cost savings initiatives and other, net of tax, per diluted share		_		0.02		0.03		0.03	
Debt amendment costs, net of tax, per diluted share						0.17		_	
Unrealized loss on warrant liability, net of tax, per diluted share		0.09		_		0.05		_	
Certain income tax related items per diluted share		0.02		0.09		0.04		0.11	
Adjusted diluted loss per share	\$	(0.68)	\$	(0.70)	\$	(1.08)	\$	(1.28)	
Calculation of the impact of intangible asset amortization expense, net of tax									
Intangible asset amortization expense	\$	1,280	\$	1,284	\$	2,560	\$	2,568	
Tax benefit from intangible asset amortization		(2)		(2)		(5)		(5)	
Intangible asset amortization expense, net of tax		1,278		1,281		2,555		2,563	
Diluted share count		20,840		16,083		19,648		16,020	
Intangible asset amortization expense, net of tax, per diluted share	\$	0.06	\$	0.08	\$	0.13	\$	0.16	
Calculation of the impact of share-based compensation expense, net of tax									
Share-based compensation expense	\$	1,242	\$	1,289	\$	2,687	\$	2,579	
Tax benefit from share-based compensation expense		(133)		(167)		(411)		(281)	
Share-based compensation expense, net of tax		1,109		1,122		2,276		2,298	
Diluted share count		20,840		16,083		19,648		16,020	
Share-based compensation expense, net of tax, per diluted share	\$	0.05	\$	0.07	\$	0.12	\$	0.14	
Calculation of the impact of cost of cost savings initiatives and other, net of tax									
Cost of cost savings initiatives and other	\$	79	\$	429	\$	670	\$	547	
Tax benefit from cost of cost savings initiatives and other		(14)		(68)		(114)		(59)	
Cost of cost savings initiatives and other, net of tax		65		361		556		488	
Diluted share count		20,840		16,083		19,648		16,020	
Cost of cost savings initiatives and other, net of tax, per diluted share	\$	0.00	\$	0.02	\$	0.03	\$	0.03	
Calculation of the impact of debt amendment costs, net of tax									
Debt amendment costs	\$	101	\$		\$	3,343	\$		
Tax benefit from debt amendment costs	Ψ	101	Ψ		ψ	5,545	Ψ	_	
Debt amendment costs, net of tax		101	_			3,343			
Diluted share count		20,840		16,083		19,648		16,020	
		20,010		10,005		17,010		10,020	
Debt amendment costs, net of tax, per diluted share	\$	0.00	\$		\$	0.17	\$		

	Three months ended June 30,					Six mont June			
		2023		2022		2023		2022	
Calculation of the impact of unrealized loss on warrant liability, net of tax									
Unrealized loss on warrant liability	\$	1,774	\$		\$	1,080	\$	_	
Tax benefit from unrealized gain on warrant liability								—	
Unrealized loss on warrant liability, net of tax		1,774				1,080			
Diluted share count		20,840		16,083		19,648		16,020	
Unrealized loss on warrant liability, net of tax, per diluted share	\$	0.09	\$	—	\$	0.05	\$	_	
Certain income tax related items resulting from:									
Foreign income tax reserves / other	\$	383	\$	1,505	\$	759	\$	1,816	
Certain income tax related items		383		1,505		759		1,816	
Diluted share count		20,840		16,083		19,648		16,020	
Certain income tax related items per diluted share	\$	0.02	\$	0.09	\$	0.04	\$	0.11	
Net cash used in operating activities	\$	(7,882)	\$	(8,874)	\$	(10,940)	\$	(25,784)	
Less: additions to premises and equipment				(560)				(634)	
Net cash used in operating activities less additions to premises and equipment	\$	(7,882)	\$	(9,434)	\$	(10,940)	\$	(26,418)	
					Jı	une 30, 2023	Ju	ine 30, 2022	
Senior Secured Term Loans					\$	229,760	\$	247,204	
Less: Cash and cash equivalents						(35,041)		(70,693)	
Net debt					\$	194,719	\$	176,511	

Note: Amounts may not add to the total due to rounding.