UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): February 22, 2018

ALTISOURCE PORTFOLIO SOLUTIONS S.A.

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its Charter)

Luxembourg (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation) **001-34354** (Commission File Number) 98-0554932 (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

40, avenue Monterey L-2163 Luxembourg Grand Duchy of Luxembourg (Address of principal executive offices including zip code)

+352 2469 7900

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

NOT APPLICABLE

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (see General Instruction A.2. below):

□ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company \Box

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. \Box

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On February 22, 2018, Altisource Portfolio Solutions S.A. ("Altisource") issued a press release announcing its financial results for the quarter ended December 31, 2017 and full year 2017. A copy of the press release is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1.

The information in this Item 2.02, including the information in Exhibit 99.1, is furnished solely pursuant to Item 2.02 of this Form 8-K. Consequently, it is not deemed "filed" for the purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that Section. It may only be incorporated by reference in another filing under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or Securities Act of 1933 if such subsequent filing specifically references this Item 2.02 of this Form 8-K.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits.

Exhibit No.DescriptionExhibit 99.1Press release issued by Altisource Portfolio Solutions S.A. dated February 22, 2018

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Date: February 22, 2018

Altisource Portfolio Solutions S.A.

By: /s/ Indroneel Chatterjee

Name: Indroneel Chatterjee

Title: Chief Financial Officer



FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

Indroneel Chatterjee Chief Financial Officer T: +352 2469 7988 E: Indroneel.Chatterjee@altisource.com

ALTISOURCE ANNOUNCES FOURTH QUARTER AND FULL YEAR FINANCIAL RESULTS

Luxembourg, February 22, 2018 - Altisource Portfolio Solutions S.A. ("Altisource" or the "Company") (NASDAQ: ASPS) today reported financial results for the fourth quarter and full year 2017, reporting full year service revenue of \$899.6 million and fourth quarter 2017 service revenue of \$207.3 million. Full year 2017 net income attributable to Altisource was \$308.9 million, or \$16.53 per diluted share, and adjusted net income attributable to Altisource⁽¹⁾ for the full year 2017 was \$52.3 million, or \$15.72 per diluted share and adjusted net income attributable to Altisource⁽¹⁾ for the fourth quarter 2017 was \$9.8 million, or \$15.72 per diluted share and adjusted net income attributable to Altisource⁽¹⁾ for the fourth quarter 2017 was \$9.8 million, or adjusted diluted earnings per share⁽¹⁾ of \$0.54.

"In 2017, we generated service revenue and adjusted diluted earnings per share⁽¹⁾ that were 105% and 102%, respectively, of our scenario mid-point. We also continued our long history of strong cash flow generation with \$110.5 million of adjusted cash flows from operating activities⁽¹⁾," said Chief Executive Officer William B. Shepro.

Mr. Shepro further commented, "Importantly, during the fourth quarter of 2017, we had strong sales momentum which we continued to build upon in the first quarter of 2018. We are also making meaningful investments to support our competitive positioning and the tremendous opportunities that our newer businesses represent. We believe these investments, our customer relationships and recent momentum of customer wins position us well for 2018 and beyond."

In the fourth quarter of 2017, the Company recognized a net income tax benefit of \$284.1 million relating to the merger of two of the Company's Luxembourg subsidiaries, the impact of statutory tax rate changes in the U.S. and Luxembourg, and foreign income tax reserves. In December 2017, the Company merged two of its Luxembourg subsidiaries in connection with an internal restructuring plan designed to simplify and streamline the Company's structure. For Luxembourg tax purposes, the transaction was recognized at fair value and generated a net operating loss of \$1.3 billion. The Luxembourg net operating loss is not subject to any limitation on its usage and has a 17 year life.

2017 Highlights⁽²⁾

Corporate

- Generated \$66.1 million of cash flows from operating activities and \$110.5 million of adjusted cash flows from operating activities⁽¹⁾
- Ended 2017 with \$154.2 million of cash, cash equivalents and marketable securities
- Repurchased 1.6 million shares of our common stock at an average price of \$23.84 per share
- Repurchased \$60.1 million par value of our senior secured term loan at a weighted average discount of 10.7%, recognizing a net gain of \$5.6 million on the early extinguishment of debt
- Recognized a net income tax benefit of \$284.1 million in the fourth quarter of 2017 relating to the merger of two of the Company's Luxembourg subsidiaries, the impact of statutory tax rate changes in the U.S. and Luxembourg and foreign income tax reserves

• Amended our senior secured term loan to allow the Company to directly repurchase its debt in the open market and permit the internal restructuring of our Luxembourg subsidiaries

Servicer Solutions

- Selected by 9 bank and non-bank loan servicers to provide property preservation and inspection services, real estate brokerage and auction services, or title insurance and settlement services
- Selected as a service provider by 4 servicers in the first quarter of 2018
- Grew non-Ocwen Financial Corporation ("Ocwen") and non-NRZ (defined below) service revenue by 9% compared to 2016
- Maintained Altisource as one of the leading REO asset managers and online auctioneers of residential real estate through its Hubzu.com platform
- Entered into agreements with New Residential Investment Corp. (individually, together with one or more of its subsidiaries, or one or more of its subsidiaries individually, "NRZ") that establish Altisource as the exclusive provider of REO brokerage services for mortgage servicing rights that NRZ agreed to acquire from Ocwen
- Entered into a non-binding Letter of Intent (subsequently amended) to enter into a Services Agreement with NRZ to provide fee-based services for mortgage servicing rights that NRZ agreed to acquire from Ocwen

Origination Solutions

- Approved as a loan fulfillment provider for residential loan securitizations by Standard & Poor's Financial Services LLC, Moody's Investors Service, Inc., Kroll Bond Rating Agency, Inc., DBRS, Inc. and Fitch Ratings Inc. (acceptance by Fitch as a reviewer of loans for securitizations was received in January 2018)
- Selected by 7 lenders in 2017 and early 2018 to provide platform solutions including loan fulfillment services, loan processing services, or CastleLine[®] certification and insurance services

Consumer Real Estate Solutions

- Grew Owners.com[®] residential purchases and sales by 713% in 2017 from 106 transactions in 2016 to 862 transactions in 2017
- Launched Owners.com Loans to broker mortgages to Owners.com home buyers to deliver an integrated solution for consumers and grow revenue per sale
- Implemented an agile operating model inspired by best-in-class Internet companies

Real Estate Investor Solutions

- Purchased 257 homes and sold 158 homes in the buy-renovate-lease-sell business in 2017 compared to 119 home purchases and 14 home sales in 2016
- Increased the inventory of homes in the buy-renovate-lease-sell business by 94% to 204 homes as of December 31, 2017 compared to December 31, 2016
- Received a residential rental property management vendor rating of MOR RV2 from Morningstar Credit Ratings, LLC

Fourth Quarter 2017 Results Compared to Third Quarter 2017 and Fourth Quarter 2016:

- Service revenue of \$207.3 million, an 8% decrease compared to the third quarter 2017 and a 9% decrease compared to the fourth quarter 2016
- Income (loss) before income taxes and non-controlling interests was \$3.1 million for the fourth quarter 2017 compared to \$10.4 million for the third quarter 2017 and a loss of \$(19.5) million for the fourth quarter 2016
- Pretax income (loss) attributable to Altisource⁽¹⁾ of \$2.5 million for the fourth quarter 2017 compared to \$9.6 million for the third quarter 2017 and a loss of \$(20.3) million for the fourth quarter 2016
- Adjusted pretax income attributable to Altisource⁽¹⁾ of \$10.7 million, a 41% decrease compared to the third quarter 2017 and a 43% decrease compared to the fourth quarter 2016
- Net income (loss) attributable to Altisource of \$286.4 million for the fourth quarter 2017 compared to \$7.0 million for the third quarter 2017 and a loss of \$(20.4) million for the fourth quarter 2016
- Adjusted net income attributable to Altisource⁽¹⁾ of \$9.8 million, a 27% decrease compared to the third quarter 2017 and an 8% decrease compared to the fourth quarter 2016

- Diluted earnings per share of \$15.72 for the fourth quarter 2017 compared to \$0.38 for the third quarter 2017 and a loss of \$(1.08) for the fourth quarter 2016
- Adjusted diluted earnings per share⁽¹⁾ of \$0.54, a 26% decrease compared to the third quarter 2017 and a 2% decrease compared to the fourth quarter 2016
- Cash from operations of \$19.0 million, a 45% decrease compared to the third quarter 2017 and a 9% decrease compared to the fourth quarter 2016
- Adjusted cash flows from operating activities less additions to premises and equipment⁽¹⁾ of \$20.7 million, a 51% decrease compared to the third quarter 2017 and a 13% increase compared to the fourth quarter 2016

Full Year 2017 Results Compared to Full Year 2016

- Service revenue of \$899.6 million, a 5% decrease compared to the year ended December 31, 2016
- Income before income taxes and non-controlling interests of \$35.4 million, a 20% decrease compared to the year ended December 31, 2016
- Pretax income attributable to Altisource⁽¹⁾ of \$32.6 million, a 22% decrease compared to the year ended December 31, 2016
- Adjusted pretax income attributable to Altisource⁽¹⁾ of \$68.0 million, a 42% decrease compared to the year ended December 31, 2016
- Net income attributable to Altisource of \$308.9 million, a 977% increase compared to the year ended December 31, 2016
- Adjusted net income attributable to Altisource⁽¹⁾ of \$52.3 million, a 42% decrease compared to the year ended December 31, 2016
- Diluted earnings per share of \$16.53, a 1,032% increase compared to the year ended December 31, 2016
- Adjusted diluted earnings per share⁽¹⁾ of \$2.80, a 39% decrease compared to the year ended December 31, 2016
- Cash from operations of \$66.1 million, a 48% decrease compared to the year ended December 31, 2016
- Adjusted cash flows from operating activities less additions to premises and equipment⁽¹⁾ of \$99.9 million, a 14% decrease compared to the year ended December 31, 2016
- (1) This is a non-GAAP measure that is defined and reconciled to the corresponding GAAP measure herein.
- (2) Applies to 2017 unless otherwise indicated.

Forward-Looking Statements

This press release contains forward-looking statements that involve a number of risks and uncertainties. These forward-looking statements include all statements that are not historical fact, including statements about management's beliefs and expectations. These statements may be identified by words such as "anticipate," "intend," "expect," "may," "could," "should," "would," "plan," "estimate," "seek," "believe," "potential" and similar expressions. Forward-looking statements are based on management's beliefs as well as assumptions made by and information currently available to management. Because such statements are based on expectations as to the future and are not statements of historical fact, actual results may differ materially from what is contemplated by the forward-looking statements. Altisource undertakes no obligation to update any forwardlooking statements whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. The risks and uncertainties to which forward-looking statements are subject include, but are not limited to, various risks relating to the transactions described herein, including in respect of the satisfaction of closing conditions to New Residential Investment Corp.'s acquisition of the covered MSR portfolios, including obtaining the necessary third-party approvals; uncertainties as to the timing or completion of transfers related to New Residential Investment Corp.'s acquisition of the covered MSR portfolios; potential litigation relating to the transactions; the possibility of early termination of the Cooperative Brokerage Agreement; the possibility that Altisource and New Residential Investment Corp. will not be able to negotiate a satisfactory services agreement; the inability to obtain, or delays in achieving, the expected benefits of the transactions, as well as, Altisource's ability to integrate acquired businesses, retain key executives or employees, retain existing customers and attract new customers, general economic and market conditions, behavior of customers, suppliers and/or competitors, technological developments, governmental regulations, taxes and policies, availability of adequate and timely sources of liquidity and other risks and uncertainties detailed in the "Forward-Looking Statements," "Risk Factors" and other sections of Altisource's Form 10-K and other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

Webcast

Altisource will host a webcast at 11:00 a.m. EST today to discuss our fourth quarter and full year results. A link to the live audio webcast will be available on Altisource's website in the Investor Relations section. Those who want to listen to the call should

go to the website at least fifteen minutes prior to the call to register, download and install any necessary audio software. A replay of the conference call will be available via the website approximately two hours after the conclusion of the call and will remain available for approximately 30 days.

About Altisource

Altisource Portfolio Solutions S.A. is an integrated service provider and marketplace for the real estate and mortgage industries. Combining operational excellence with a suite of innovative services and technologies, Altisource helps solve the demands of the ever-changing markets we serve. Additional information is available at www.Altisource.com.

ALTISOURCE PORTFOLIO SOLUTIONS S.A. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS AND COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

(in thousands, except per share data)

	Three months endedYear endedDecember 31,December 31,	
	<u>2017</u> <u>2016</u> <u>2017</u> <u>2016</u>	
Service revenue		
Mortgage Market	\$ 171,056 \$ 189,774 \$ 754,058 \$ 774,5	
Real Estate Market	22,172 16,000 86,821 84,80	
Other Businesses, Corporate and Eliminations	14,079 21,439 58,682 83,22	
Total service revenue	207,307 227,213 899,561 942,59	
Reimbursable expenses	8,126 10,694 39,912 52,0	
Non-controlling interests	<u>633</u> 720 2,740 2,69	
Total revenue	216,066 238,627 942,213 997,30	
Cost of revenue	153,495 162,115 659,953 638,03	
Reimbursable expenses	8,126 10,694 39,912 52,0	
Gross profit	54,445 65,818 242,348 307,23	
Selling, general and administrative expenses	45,849 52,446 192,642 214,13	
Litigation settlement loss, net of \$4,000 insurance recovery	- 28,000 $-$ 28,00	
Income (loss) from operations	8,596 (14,628) 49,706 65,10	33
Other income (expense), net:		
Interest expense	(5,391) (5,931) (22,253) (24,4	
Other income (expense), net	(93) 1,022 7,922 3,63	
Total other income (expense), net	(5,484) (4,909) (14,331) (20,78	82)
	0.110 (10.505) 05.055 (4.0)	
Income (loss) before income taxes and non-controlling interests	3,112 (19,537) 35,375 44,32	
Income tax benefit (provision)	283,871(127)276,256(12,93	35)
Net income (loss)	286,983 (19,664) 311,631 31,38	86
Net income attributable to non-controlling interests	(633) (720) (2,740) (2,69	
Net income (loss) attributable to Altisource	<u>\$ 286,350</u> <u>\$ (20,384)</u> <u>\$ 308,891</u> <u>\$ 28,69</u>	93
Earnings (loss) per share:		
Basic		53
Diluted	\$ 15.72 \$ (1.08) \$ 16.53 \$ 1.4	46
Weighted average shares outstanding:		
Basic	<u> 17,724 18,788 18,183 18,69</u>	96
Diluted	18,211 18,788 18,692 19,6	12
Comprehensive income (loss):		
Net income (loss)	\$ 286,983 \$ (19,664) \$ 311,631 \$ 31,38	86
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax:		
Unrealized gain (loss) on securities, net of income tax benefit	2,266 411 2,478 (1,74	45)
(provision) of \$(843), \$(169), \$(921), \$720, respectively	2,266 411 2,478 (1,74	+5)
Comprehensive income (loss), net of tax	289,249 (19,253) 314,109 29,64	41
Comprehensive income attributable to non-controlling interests	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to Altisource	<u>\$ 288,616</u> <u>\$ (19,973)</u> <u>\$ 311,369</u> <u>\$ 26,94</u>	48

ALTISOURCE PORTFOLIO SOLUTIONS S.A. SEGMENT FINANCIAL INFORMATION⁽¹⁾ *(in thousands)*

	For the three months ended December 31, 2017								
			Real Estate Market		Real Estate Co		Other Businesses, Corporate and Eliminations		onsolidated Altisource
Revenue									
Service revenue	\$	171,056	\$	22,172	\$	14,079	\$	207,307	
Reimbursable expenses		7,815		301		10		8,126	
Non-controlling interests		633				—		633	
		179,504		22,473		14,089		216,066	
Cost of revenue		123,565		24,483		13,573		161,621	
Gross profit (loss)		55,939		(2,010)		516		54,445	
Selling, general and administrative expenses		27,722		4,634		13,493		45,849	
Income (loss) from operations		28,217		(6,644)		(12,977)		8,596	
Total other income (expense), net		(66)		(4)		(5,414)		(5,484)	
Income (loss) before income taxes and non-controlling interests	\$	28,151	\$	(6,648)	\$	(18,391)	\$	3,112	

	For the three months ended December 31, 2016									
	Mortgage Market		Real Estate Market		P			onsolidated Altisource		
Revenue										
Service revenue	\$	189,774	\$	16,000	\$	21,439	\$	227,213		
Reimbursable expenses		10,308		361		25		10,694		
Non-controlling interests		720		_		_		720		
		200,802		16,361		21,464		238,627		
Cost of revenue		138,128		16,620		18,061		172,809		
Gross profit (loss)		62,674		(259)		3,403		65,818		
Selling, general and administrative expenses		31,010		4,536		16,900		52,446		
Litigation settlement loss, net of \$4,000 insurance recovery		_		—		28,000		28,000		
Income (loss) from operations		31,664		(4,795)		(41,497)		(14,628)		
Total other income (expense), net	10		(5)		(5) (4,91			(4,909)		
	_									
Income (loss) before income taxes and non-controlling interests	\$	31,674	\$	(4,800)	\$	(46,411)	\$	(19,537)		

(1) Effective January 1, 2017, our reportable segments changed as a result of a change in the way our Chief Executive Officer (our chief operating decision maker) manages our businesses, allocates resources and evaluates performance, and the related changes in our internal organization. Prior year comparable period segment disclosures have been restated to conform to the current year presentation.

ALTISOURCE PORTFOLIO SOLUTIONS S.A. SEGMENT FINANCIAL INFORMATION⁽¹⁾ *(in thousands)*

	For the year ended December 31, 2017								
		Mortgage Real Estate Market Market			Cor	Other usinesses, porate and iminations		onsolidated Altisource	
Revenue									
Service revenue	\$	754,058	\$	86,821	\$	58,682	\$	899,561	
Reimbursable expenses		36,886		2,966		60		39,912	
Non-controlling interests		2,740						2,740	
	_	793,684	_	89,787		58,742		942,213	
Cost of revenue		545,507		96,967		57,391		699,865	
Gross profit (loss)		248,177		(7,180)		1,351		242,348	
Selling, general and administrative expenses		114,215		18,718		59,709		192,642	
Income (loss) from operations		133,962		(25,898)		(58,358)		49,706	
Total other income (expense), net		72		(4)		(14,399)		(14,331)	
Income (loss) before income taxes and non-controlling interests	\$	134,034	\$	(25,902)	\$	(72,757)	\$	35,375	

	For the year ended December 31, 2016									
	Mortgage Market			Real Estate Market				Other Businesses, orporate and liminations		onsolidated Altisource
Revenue										
Service revenue	\$	774,514	\$	84,805	\$	83,280	\$	942,599		
Reimbursable expenses		50,117		1,785		109		52,011		
Non-controlling interests		2,693						2,693		
		827,324		86,590		83,389		997,303		
Cost of revenue		546,540		64,566		78,939		690,045		
Gross profit		280,784		22,024		4,450		307,258		
Selling, general and administrative expenses		121,508		23,291		69,356		214,155		
Litigation settlement loss, net of \$4,000 insurance recovery		—		—		28,000		28,000		
Income (loss) from operations		159,276	_	(1,267)		(92,906)		65,103		
Total other income (expense), net	154		(5)		(5) (20			(20,782)		
			-		-					
Income (loss) before income taxes and non-controlling interests	\$	159,430	\$	(1,272)	\$	(113,837)	\$	44,321		

(1) Effective January 1, 2017, our reportable segments changed as a result of a change in the way our Chief Executive Officer (our chief operating decision maker) manages our businesses, allocates resources and evaluates performance, and the related changes in our internal organization. Prior year comparable period segment disclosures have been restated to conform to the current year presentation.

ALTISOURCE PORTFOLIO SOLUTIONS S.A. **CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS** (in thousands, except per share data)

		1,		
		2017		2016
ASSETS				
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	105,006	\$	149,294
Available for sale securities	Ψ	49,153	Ψ	45,754
Accounts receivable, net		52,740		87,821
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		64,742		42,608
Total current assets		271,641		325,477
Premises and equipment, net		73,273		103,473
Goodwill		86,283		86,283
Intangible assets, net		120,065		155,432
Deferred tax assets, net		303,707		7,292
Other assets		10,195		11,255
Total assets	\$	865,164	\$	689,212
	•		÷	
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY				
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$	84,400	\$	83,135
Accrued litigation settlement				32,000
Current portion of long-term debt		5,945		5,945
Deferred revenue		9,802		8,797
Other current liabilities		9,414		19,061
Total current liabilities		109,561		148,938
Long-term debt, less current portion		403,336		467,600
Other non-current liabilities		12,282		10,480
Commitments, contingencies and regulatory matters				
Faulta				
Equity: Common stock (\$1.00 par value; 100,000 shares authorized, 25,413 issued and 17,418				
outstanding as of December 31, 2017; 25,413 shares authorized and issued and 18,774 outstanding as of December 31, 2016)		25,413		25,413
		·		·
Additional paid-in capital		112,475		107,288
Retained earnings Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)		626,600 733		333,786
		/33		(1,745)
Treasury stock, at cost (7,995 shares as of December 31, 2017 and 6,639 shares as of December 31, 2016)		(426,609)		(403,953)
Altisource equity		338,612		60,789
Non-controlling interests		1,373		1,405
Total equity		339,985		62,194
Total liabilities and equity	\$	865,164	\$	689,212
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ALTISOURCE PORTFOLIO SOLUTIONS S.A. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (in thousands)

		For the yes Decem		
		2017		2016
Cash flows from operating activities				
Cash flows from operating activities: Net income	\$	311,631	\$	21 296
	Э	511,051	Э	31,386
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		26 447		26 799
Depreciation and amortization		36,447		36,788
Amortization of intangible assets		35,367		47,576
Change in the fair value of acquisition related contingent consideration		24		(3,555)
Share-based compensation expense		4,255		6,188
Bad debt expense		5,116		1,829
Gain on early extinguishment of debt		(5,637)		(5,464)
Amortization of debt discount		301		413
Amortization of debt issuance costs		833		1,141
Deferred income taxes		(297,336)		(2,597)
Loss on disposal of fixed assets		2,768		1,765
Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of effects of acquisitions:				
Accounts receivable		29,965		15,980
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		(22,134)		(20,881)
Other assets		770		1,053
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		2,576		(9,113)
Other current and non-current liabilities		(38,864)		24,309
Net cash provided by operating activities		66,082		126,818
Cash flows from investing activities:				
Additions to premises and equipment		(10,514)		(23,269)
Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired		—		(9,409)
Purchase of available for sale securities				(48,219)
Change in restricted cash		290		674
Other investing activities		188		
Net cash used in investing activities		(10,036)		(80,223)
Cash flows from financing activities:				
Repayments and repurchases of long-term debt		(59,761)		(50,723)
Proceeds from stock option exercises		2,374		9,558
Excess tax benefit on stock-based compensation				4,779
Purchase of treasury shares		(39,011)		(37,662)
Distributions to non-controlling interests		(2,772)		(2,580)
Payment of tax withholding on issuance of restricted shares		(1,164)		
Net cash used in financing activities		(100,334)		(76,628)
		· · · · ·		· · · · ·
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents		(44,288)		(30,033)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period		149,294		179,327
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	\$	105,006	\$	149,294
Supplemental cash flow information:				
Interest paid	\$	21,210	\$	22,717
Income taxes paid, net		18,332		18,327
Non-cash investing and financing activities:				
(Decrease) increase in payables for purchases of premises and equipment	\$	(1,311)	\$	404

ALTISOURCE PORTFOLIO SOLUTIONS S.A. NON-GAAP MEASURES (in thousands, except per share data) (unaudited)

Pretax income (loss) attributable to Altisource, adjusted pretax income attributable to Altisource, adjusted net income attributable to Altisource, adjusted diluted earnings per share, adjusted cash flows from operating activities and adjusted cash flows from operating activities less additions to premises and equipment, which are presented elsewhere in this earnings release, are non-GAAP measures used by management, existing shareholders, potential shareholders and other users of our financial information to measure Altisource's performance and do not purport to be alternatives to income (loss) before income taxes and non-controlling interests, net income (loss) attributable to Altisource, diluted earnings (loss) per share and cash flows from operating activities as measures of Altisource's performance. We believe these measures are useful to management, existing shareholders, potential shareholders and other users of our financial information in evaluating operating profitability and cash flow generation more on the basis of continuing cost and cash flows as they exclude amortization expense related to acquisitions that occurred in prior periods, as well as the effect of more significant non-recurring items from earnings and cash flows from operating activities. We believe these measures of our operations and underlying business trends in a manner that is consistent with management's evaluation of business performance. Furthermore, we believe the exclusion of more significant non-recurring items enables comparability to prior period performance and trend analysis.

It is management's intent to provide non-GAAP financial information to enhance the understanding of Altisource's GAAP financial information, and it should be considered by the reader in addition to, but not instead of, the financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP. Each non-GAAP financial measure is presented along with the corresponding GAAP measure so as not to imply that more emphasis should be placed on the non-GAAP measure. The non-GAAP financial information presented may be determined or calculated differently by other companies. The non-GAAP financial information should not be unduly relied upon.

Pretax income (loss) attributable to Altisource is calculated by deducting non-controlling interests from income (loss) before income taxes and non-controlling interests. Adjusted pretax income attributable to Altisource is calculated by adding intangible asset amortization expense and the litigation settlement loss, net of \$4.0 million insurance recovery to, and deducting non-controlling interests from, income (loss) before income taxes and non-controlling interests. Adjusted net income attributable to Altisource is calculated by adding intangible asset amortization expense (net of tax) and net litigation settlement loss, net of insurance recovery (net of tax) and adding or deducting certain income tax related items relating to the Luxembourg subsidiary merger, other income tax rate changes in Luxembourg and the United States and an increase in foreign income tax reserves (and related interest) from net income attributable to Altisource. Adjusted diluted earnings per share is calculated by dividing net income attributable to Altisource plus intangible asset amortization expense (net of tax) and net litigation settlement loss (net of tax) and adding or deducting certain income tax related items described above, by the weighted average number of diluted shares. Adjusted cash flows from operating activities is calculated by adding the cash payment related to the net litigation settlement loss and the increase in short-term investments in real estate to cash flows from operating activities. Adjusted cash flows from operating activities less additions to premises and equipment is calculated by adding the cash payment related to the net litigation settlement loss and the increase in short-term investments in real estate to, and deducting additions to premises and equipment from, cash flows from operating activities.

Reconciliations of the non-GAAP measures to the corresponding GAAP measures are as follows:

	Three months ended December 31,			Three months ended September 30,			Years Decen										
	2017		2016		2017		2017		2017		2017		2017		2017		2016
Income (loss) before income taxes and non- controlling interests	\$	3,112	\$ (19,537)	\$	10,357	\$	35,375	\$	44,321								
Non-controlling interests		(633)	(720)	·	(805)		(2,740)		(2,693)								
Pretax income (loss) attributable to Altisource Intangible asset amortization expense		2,479 8,224	(20,257) 11,144		9,552 8,604		32,635 35,367		41,628 47,576								
Litigation settlement loss, net of \$4,000 insurance recovery			28,000						28,000								
Adjusted pretax income attributable to Altisource	\$	10,703	\$ 18,887	\$	18,156	\$	68,002	\$	117,204								

ALTISOURCE PORTFOLIO SOLUTIONS S.A. NON-GAAP MEASURES (in thousands, except per share data) (unaudited)

			months ended cember 31, Three months ended September 30,				Years Decen			
		2017		2016		2017		2017		2016
Net income (loss) attributable to Altisource	\$	286,350	\$	(20,384)	\$	6,961	\$	308,891	\$	28,693
Intangible asset amortization expense, net of tax Certain income tax related items, net	(7,597 284,108)		6,477		6,452		27,523 (284,108)		36,819
Net litigation settlement loss, net of tax				24,583	_					24,583
Adjusted net income attributable to Altisource	\$	9,839	\$	10,676	\$	13,413	\$	52,306	\$	90,095
Diluted earnings (loss) per share	\$	15.72	\$	(1.08)	\$	0.38	\$	16.53	\$	1.46
Impact of using diluted share count instead of basic share count for a loss per share		_		0.01		_		—		
Intangible asset amortization expense, net of tax, per diluted share		0.42		0.34		0.35		1.47		1.88
Certain income tax related items, net		(15.60)		—				(15.20)		
Net litigation settlement loss, net of tax, per diluted share				1.28						1.25
Adjusted diluted earnings per share	\$	0.54	\$	0.55	\$	0.73	\$	2.80	\$	4.59
Calculation of the impact of intangible asset amortization expense, net of tax										
Intangible asset amortization expense	\$	8,224	\$	11,144	\$	8,604	\$	35,367	\$	47,576
Tax benefit from intangible asset amortization		(627)		(4,667)	_	(2,152)		(7,844)		(10,757)
Intangible asset amortization expense, net of tax Diluted share count		7,597 18,211		6,477 19,246		6,452 18,429		27,523 18,692		36,819 19,612
		10,211		17,240		10,427		10,072		17,012
Intangible asset amortization expense, net of tax, per diluted share	\$	0.42	\$	0.34	\$	0.35	\$	1.47	\$	1.88
Certain income tax related items, net, resulting from:										
Luxembourg subsidiaries merger, net	\$ (300,908)	\$		\$		\$	(300,908)	\$	
Other income tax rate changes		6,270						6,270		_
Foreign income tax reserves		10,530				_		10,530		
Certain income tax related items, net	(284,108)		_				(284,108)		
Diluted share count		18,211		19,246		18,429		18,692		19,612
Certain income tax related items, net,	¢	(15.60)	¢		¢		¢	(15.20)	¢	
per diluted share	\$	(15.60)	\$		\$		\$	(15.20)	э —	
Calculation of the impact of net litigation settlement loss, net of tax										
Net litigation settlement loss	\$	_	\$	28,000	\$		\$		\$	28,000
Tax benefit from net litigation settlement loss		_		(3,417)		—				(3,417)
Net litigation settlement loss, net of tax		_		24,583		_		_		24,583
Diluted share count		18,211		19,246		18,429	_	18,692		19,612
Net litigation settlement loss, net of tax, per diluted share	\$		\$	1.28	\$		\$		\$	1.25

ALTISOURCE PORTFOLIO SOLUTIONS S.A. NON-GAAP MEASURES (in thousands, except per share data) (unaudited)

		nths ended nber 31,	Three months ended September 30,		s ended nber 31,
	2017	2016	2017	2017	2016
Cash flows from operating activities	\$ 18,953	\$ 20,783	\$ 34,612	\$ 66,082	\$ 126,818
Net litigation settlement loss payment				28,000	
Increase in short-term investments in real estate	4,761	4,330	9,530	16,380	13,025
Adjusted cash flows from operating activities	23,714	25,113	44,142	110,462	139,843
Less: Additions to premises and equipment	(3,029)	(6,744)	(1,827)	(10,514)	(23,269)
Adjusted cash flows from operating activities less additions to premises and equipment	\$ 20,685	\$ 18,369	\$ 42,315	\$ 99,948	\$ 116,574